

CONTENTS OF VOLUME 88

Vol. 88C, No. 1

Review

Erik Lundholm

- 1 Thinning of eggshells in birds by DDE: mode of action on the eggshell gland

General Papers

C. McGowan and W. E. Donaldson

- 23 Lead effects in the chick during selenium deficiency

G. M. Holman, B. J. Cook
and R. J. Nachman

- 27 Isolation, primary structure, and synthesis of leucokinins V and VI: myotropic peptides of *Leucophaea maderae*

G. M. Holman, B. J. Cook
and R. J. Nachman

- 31 Isolation, primary structure and synthesis of leucokinins VII and VIII: the final members of this new family of cephalo-myotropic peptides isolated from head extracts of *Leucophaea maderae*

Toshio Matsuoka, Anchalee Yongsiri,
Hiroshi Takeuchi and Shigeyuki Deura

- 35 Identification and pharmacological characteristics of giant neurones situated in the buccal ganglia of an African giant snail (*Achatina fulica* Féruccac)

N. R. Burton, D. A. S. Smith
and T. W. Stone

- 47 The mouse neocortical slice: preparation and responses to excitatory amino acids

John X. Wilson

- 57 Osmoregulatory actions of angiotensin II are independent of adrenergic receptor mechanisms in the duck, *Anas platyrhynchos*

Claudia F. Golenda, Robert A. Wirtz
and Richard G. Andre

- 61 Antagonism of diisopropyl fluorophosphate (DFP) poisoning by carbamate pretreatments in house flies (*Musca domestica* L.)

Fumihiro Morishita

- 69 Responses of the melanophores of the medaka, *Oryzias latipes*, to adrenergic drugs: evidence for involvement of alpha₂ adrenergic receptors mediating melanin aggregation

Shinji Namoto

- 75 A subtype of adenosine receptors mediating pigment dispersion in leucophores of the medaka: evidence for an A₂-receptor

G. Monod, A. Devaux and
J. L. Rivière

- 83 Characterization of some monooxygenase activities and solubilization of hepatic cytochrome P-450 in two species of freshwater fish, the nase (*Chondrostoma nasus*) and the roach (*Rutilus rutilus*)

M. H. Davies and R. C. Schnell

- 91 Comparison of basal glutathione S-transferase activities and of the influence of phenobarbital, butylated hydroxy-anisole or 5,5'-diphenylhydantoin on enzyme activity in male rodents

Meir Rigbi, Haim Levy, Amiram Eldor,
Fuad Iraqi, Mira Teitelbaum,
Miriam Orevi, Amnon Horovitz and
Rachel Galun

- 95 The saliva of the medicinal leech *Hirudo medicinalis*—II. Inhibition of platelet aggregation and of leukocyte activity and examination of reputed anaesthetic effects

Wolfgang W. Schwippert and
Thomas W. Beneke

- 99 Evidence that herbicides relaxing smooth and oblique-striated muscles affect the muscle cell membrane

P. E. Davies

- 113 Physiological, anatomic and behavioural changes in the respiratory system of *Salmo gairdneri* Rich. on acute and chronic exposure to chlorothalonil

R. T. L. Cox and R. J. Walker	121 An analysis of the adenosine receptors responsible for modulation of an excitatory acetylcholine response on an identified <i>Helix</i> neuron
S. E. Banner, R. H. Osborne and K. J. Cattell	131 The pharmacology of the isolated foregut of the locust <i>Schistocerca gregaria</i> —I. The effect of a range of putative neurotransmitters
S. E. Banner, R. H. Osborne and K. J. Cattell	139 The pharmacology of the isolated foregut of the locust <i>Schistocerca gregaria</i> —II. Characterization of a 5-HT ₂ -like receptor
W. G. Helferich, M. H. Silva, W. T. Flueck, B. D. Hammock and L. R. Shull	145 Xenobiotic biotransformation in livers and lungs of adult black-tailed deer: comparison with domestic goat and sheep
D. B. Peakall, D. A. Jeffrey and D. Boersma	151 Mixed-function oxidase activity in seabirds and its relationship to oil pollution
P. Martinez, A. Gimenez, E. Castro, M. J. Oset-Gasque, S. Cañadas and M. P. González	155 GABA binding in bovine adrenal medulla membranes is sensitive to baclofen
John B. Watkins III and Lori A. Mangels	159 Hepatic biotransformation in lean and obese Wistar Kyoto rats: comparison to that in streptozotocin-pretreated Sprague-Dawley rats
Subhash Rashatwar, Yukio Ishikawa and Fumio Matsumura	165 Difference in calcium sensitivities of the sodium transporting systems in the nervous system of susceptible and <i>kdr</i> -resistant houseflies, <i>Musca domestica</i> L.
Branko Kurelec and Sanja Krča	171 Metabolic activation of 2-aminofluorene, 2-acetylamino-fluorene and <i>N</i> -hydroxy-acetylamino-fluorene to bacterial mutagens with mussel (<i>Mytilus galloprovincialis</i>) and carp (<i>Cyprinus carpio</i>) subcellular preparations
Robert M. Palmer, Arpad Puszta, Patricia Bain and George Grant	179 Changes in rates of tissue protein synthesis in rats induced <i>in vivo</i> by consumption of kidney bean lectins
Cl. Wicker and Ca. Wicker	185 Isolation and structure of a peptide isolated from the suboesophageal ganglion of <i>Acheta domesticus</i> (Orthoptera)
Ken'ichi Hanaoka, Hiroyuki Kobayashi, Shoji Tagawa and Toshikazu Kaise	189 Identification of arsenobetaine as a major water-soluble arsenic compound in the liver of two demersal sharks, short-nose dogfish <i>Squalus brevirostris</i> and starspotted shark <i>Mustelus manazo</i>
Julio F. Turrens and Juan José Cazzulo	193 Inhibition of growth and respiration of <i>Leishmania mexicana</i> by the antitumor agent lonidamine
M. S. Suleiman and J. P. Reeves	197 Inhibition of Na ⁺ -Ca ²⁺ exchange mechanism in cardiac sarcolemmal vesicles by harmaline
Susan B. Chaplin, Gary E. Duke, Holly Hunt and Laurel A. Degernes	201 Chemical denervation of the myenteric plexus of the muscular stomach of turkeys
Amund Maage and Kaare Julshamn	209 A comparison of dressed crab and a cadmium salt (CdCl ₂) as cadmium sources in rat diets
W. Chefurka and E. P. P. Gnidec	213 Binding of [¹⁴ C] DDT by submitochondrial particles
Haruo Takemura and Hideyo Ohshika	219 Effects of Ca ²⁺ agonist and antagonists on cytosolic free Ca ²⁺ concentration: studies on Ca ²⁺ channels in rat parotid cells

**Takio Kitazawa, Hidenari Furuhashi,
Kenji Umezawa, Noriyuki Ohkoshi,
Kyosuke Temma and Hiroshi Kondo**

Terence Dalton

K. Abe

Tatsuya Ogura and Akira Warashina

Fred Punzo

N. A. El-Domiaty

Leona Mattsoff and Aimo Oikari

**Kathleen Eagan, Diane Doerner and
L. Donald Partridge**

**Denia Palmeira Fittipaldi Duarte,
Sara Espe Huggins,
Carlos Peres Da Costa and
Angela Merice Leal**

**J. O. G. Karlsson, R. G. G. Andersson,
H. Elwing and N. Grundström**

**James H. Swinehart and
Marcos A. Cheney**

**M. Yanagawa, I. Takabatake,
Y. Muneoka and M. Kobayashi**

Alan G. Heath

**D. Gole, L. Munday, M. Kreiman and
J. L. Ram**

**Tetsuro Iga, Ikuo Takabatake and
Satomi Watanabe**

**Kah Hwi Kim, Anchalee Yongsiri,
Hiroshi Takeuchi, Noboru Yanaihara,
Eisuke Munekata and Yasuo Ariyoshi**

**Enrique T. Segura, Alicia Varsavsky and
Silvia Petriella**

Ludwig Fischer and Ernst Florey

- 225 Pharmacological properties of the atropine-resistant contraction of the carp (*Cyprinus carpio*) intestinal bulb induced by transmural stimulation
- 233 Receptor turnover and the action of 5-hydroxytryptamine on the salivary glands of the blowfly *Calliphora erythrocephala*, the housefly *Musca domestica* and frog skin epithelium
- 241 Autonomic effects on protein secretion by rat submandibular salivary glands
- 249 Effects of histrionicotoxin derivatives on ion channels and acetylcholine receptor-channel complexes in bullfrog sympathetic ganglia
- 255 Physiological amino acids in brain tissue of the lepidopterans, *Lepisma saccharina* and *Thermobia domestica* (Insecta, Thysanura)
- 259 Stress response of juvenile *Clarias lazera* elicited by copper
- 263 Acute hyperbilirubinaemia in rainbow trout (*Salmo gairdneri*) caused by resin acids
- 269 Phenobarbital: a locus of action on spike broadening and potassium inactivation
- 275 Responses of the three-toed sloth, *Bradypus tridactylus*, to some commonly used pharmacologic agents. I. Autonomic drugs
- 287 Comparative studies on nerve- and noradrenaline-induced melanosome aggregation within different species of fish
- 293 Interactions of organic pollutants with gills of the bivalve molluscs *Anodonta californiensis* and *Mytilus californianus*: uptake and effect on membrane fluxes. II
- 301 Further pharmacological study on the cholinergic and glutaminergic properties of the radula muscles of a mollusc, *Rapana thomasiana*
- 307 Effects of waterborne copper or zinc on the osmoregulatory response of bluegill to a hypertonic NaCl challenge
- 313 Caffeine effects on buccal muscles of *Aplysia*
- 319 Nervous regulation of motile iridophores of a freshwater goby, *Odontobutis obscura*
- 325 Effects of synthetic peptides on giant neurones identified in the ganglia of an African giant snail (*Achatina fulica Féussac*). IV
- 331 Effects of temperature and general anesthesia on the water gain and the inulin space of the brain of the toad, *Bufo arenarum* Hensel
- 335 Octopamine action on the contractile system of crustacean skeletal muscle

